

# KEY INTERVENTIONS



## FMNR (FARMER-MANAGED NATURAL REGENERATION)

Systematic regeneration and sustainable management of trees and shrubs beginning with tree stumps, roots, and seeds in the soil. FMNR takes place on agricultural lands, commonly smallholder plots.



## ANR (ASSISTED NATURAL REGENERATION)

ANR and FMNR share the same practices, however, ANR takes place on communal lands where priority is given to protect mother trees and wildlings. Community forests, where ANR is practiced, have been a notable success across program sites.



## COMPOSTING

The natural process of recycling organic matter, such as leaves and food scraps, into a valuable fertilizer that can be used to enrich soil and plants.



## BUSHFIRE MANAGEMENT

Firefighting – emergency actions taken to prevent bushfires damaging life or property, and fire prevention – preventative actions taken to prevent or reduce the risk of severity before a fire occurs.



## TREE NURSERIES

Controlled spaces where young tree seedlings or other plants are propagated in large quantities for eventual transplant into fields or for sale in markets. They are most suitable for areas with less ideal soil conditions.



## TREE PLANTING

The process of transplanting tree seedlings. Planting high value tree-crops such as mango, cashew and shea trees (*Mangifera indica*, *Anacardium occidentale* and *Vitellaria paradoxa*, respectively) has been promoted and value chains for tree crops have been strengthened.